

2022/6/11-2

11<sup>th</sup> June 2022

Utokyū`s Easily understandable & speakable Japanese language lesson16 書庫版

**偏 (へん)**

偏 (へん)とは主に漢字の**左側に位置する**部分のことです。

「にんべん・てへん・さんずい・きへん・ごんべん」などが該当します。

にんべん	てへん	さんずい	きへん	ごんべん
イ	扌	氵	木	言

**旁 (つくり)**

旁 (つくり)とは主に漢字の**右側に位置する**部分のことです。

「りっとう・ちから・おおごと・ぼくづくり・おおがい」などが該当します。

りっとう	ちから	おおごと	ぼくづくり	おおがい
冫	力	冫	攴	頁

**冠 (かんむり)**

冠 (かんむり)とは漢字の**上側に位置する**部分のことです。

「くさかんむり・うかんむり・あなかんむり・たけかんむり・あめかんむり」などが該当します。

ます。

くさかんむり	うかんむり	あなかんむり	たけかんむり	あめかんむり
艹	宀	宀	艸	雨

**脚 (あし)**

脚 (あし)とは漢字の**下側に位置する**部分のことです。

「ひとあし・こころ・れっか・さら・にじゅうあし」などが該当します。

ひとあし	こころ	れっか	さら	にじゅうあし
儿	心	灬	皿	廾

(Guide-mark in Kanji letter)

“Kanji is very difficult for us. Sometimes it looks like a UFO`s signal letters. Alas, It`s very mysterious and complicated!! No hope to come closer (=touch) to them.”

Maybe Foreigners feel so, I guess.

But Kanji has rules.

Already I have explained.

1. Outlooks or shapes from nature.
2. Reading ways 2, one is from China, and another is Japan proper pronunciation.
3. They have writing order (stroke order)

4. And today`s subject: Kanji has inside somewhere guide-mark for showing what`s the matter concerning to, surely, certainly.

Guide-marks we have total 7 fields.

1. へん(hen means knitting)=left side located Kanji itself.

にんべん (ninben=means person) mark is “亻”kanji sample“住(=means resident)”

きへん (kihen=means tree) mark is “木” kanji sample”柱(=means column, post, pillar)”

ひへん(hihen=means fire)) mark is”火” kanji sample “燃(=means burning)”

Etc.

Below like uppers the same but each field samples different.

2. つくり (tsukuri means besides)=right side located Kanji itself

3. かんむり (kanmuri means crown)=upside located Kanji itself

4. あし (ashi means foot)=bottom side located Kanji itself

5. にょう (nyou means foot on running)=from left side to bottom side running or inserting

6. たれ (tare means hung down)=from upside to left side hung down

7. かまえ (kamae means defensive fence)=surrounding Kanji itself

From next time we will explain each one in each field.

But you no need memorizing all, above.

Once more again, ”but” plz image the showed Kanji what kind of field(or matter) mentions.

Today is guidance only.

Thank you.